

# Programming paradigms 1

Detailed evaluation of the 2<sup>nd</sup> exam, version b.

Miroslav Hruška



# Outline

- 1 (if (+) + -)
- 2 ((define x 0) x)
- 3 if
- 4 (+ (if + 0 1))
- 5 (if if define)
- 6 (define 0 1)

(if (+) + -)

Eval[(if (+) + -),  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = ...

(if (+) + -)

$\text{Eval}[(\text{if } (+) + -), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{if}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form if'}$

(if (+) + -)

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$\text{Eval}[\text{if}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form if'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form if'}, (+), +, -] = \dots$

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$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

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$0 \neq \text{'\#f'}$

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```
((define x 0) x)
```

$\text{Eval}[\text{((define x 0) x)}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

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✓  $x$  is a symbol.



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$\text{Eval}[\text{((define x 0) x)}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

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$\checkmark x$  is a symbol.

$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

$x \mapsto_{\mathcal{P}_G} 0$

$((\text{define } x \ 0) \ x)$

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } x \ 0) \ x], \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } x \ 0), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

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$\checkmark x$  is a symbol.

$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

$x \mapsto_{\mathcal{P}_G} 0$

$= \text{'undefined'}$

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**Error:** The first element did not evaluate to proc. or spec. form.

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$(+ \text{ (if } + 0 1))$

$\text{Eval}[(+ \text{ (if } + 0 1)), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$



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$(+ \text{ (if + 0 1)})$

$\text{Eval}[(+ \text{ (if + 0 1)}), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[(\text{if + 0 1}), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

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$\text{Eval}[(+ (\text{if } + 0 1)), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

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$\text{'pr. proc. of sum.'} \neq \text{'\#f'}$

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$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

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$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form if'}, +, 0, 1] = \dots$

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$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

$\text{Apply}[\text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}, 0] = 0$



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$\text{'special form if'} \neq \text{'#f'}$

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(define 0 1)

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } 0 \ 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

(define 0 1)

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } 0 \ 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

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$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } 0 \ 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

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$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form define'}, 0, 1] = \dots$

(define 0 1)

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } 0 \ 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{define}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form define'}$

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**Error:** define: '0' is not a symbol.