

# Programming paradigms 1

## Detailed evaluation of the 2<sup>nd</sup> exam

Miroslav Hruška



# Outline

1 ((if 0 + -) 1 (+ 1 1))

2 (define (x) (if x 0 1))

3 (+ (if (< 0 1) 0 1) 2)

4 (+ (define x 0) 1)

5 ((+) 1 2)

$((\text{if } 0 + -) 1 (+ 1 1))$

$\text{Eval}(((\text{if } 0 + -) 1 (+ 1 1)), \mathcal{P}_G) = \dots$

$((\text{if } 0 + -) 1 (+ 1 1))$

$\text{Eval}(((\text{if } 0 + -) 1 (+ 1 1)), \mathcal{P}_G) = \dots$

$\text{Eval}((\text{if } 0 + -), \mathcal{P}_G) = \dots$

$((\text{if } 0 + -) 1 (+ 1 1))$

$\text{Eval}(((\text{if } 0 + -) 1 (+ 1 1)), \mathcal{P}_G) = \dots$

$\text{Eval}((\text{if } 0 + -), \mathcal{P}_G) = \dots$

$\text{Eval}(\text{if}, \mathcal{P}_G) = \text{'special form if'}$

$((\text{if } 0 + -) 1 (+ 1 1))$

$\text{Eval}(((\text{if } 0 + -) 1 (+ 1 1)), \mathcal{P}_G) = \dots$

$\text{Eval}((\text{if } 0 + -), \mathcal{P}_G) = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{if}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form if'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form if'}, 0, +, -] = \dots$

$((\text{if } 0 + -) 1 (+ 1 1))$

$\text{Eval}(((\text{if } 0 + -) 1 (+ 1 1)), \mathcal{P}_G) = \dots$

$\text{Eval}((\text{if } 0 + -), \mathcal{P}_G) = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{if}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form if'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form if'}, 0, +, -] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

$((\text{if } 0 + -) 1 (+ 1 1))$

$\text{Eval}(((\text{if } 0 + -) 1 (+ 1 1)), \mathcal{P}_G) = \dots$

$\text{Eval}((\text{if } 0 + -), \mathcal{P}_G) = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{if}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form if'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form if'}, 0, +, -] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

$0 \neq \text{'\#f'}$



$((\text{if } 0 + -) 1 (+ 1 1))$

$\text{Eval}(((\text{if } 0 + -) 1 (+ 1 1)), \mathcal{P}_G) = \dots$

$\text{Eval}((\text{if } 0 + -), \mathcal{P}_G) = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{if}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form if'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form if'}, 0, +, -] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

$0 \neq \text{'\#f'}$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$((\text{if } 0 + -) 1 (+ 1 1))$

$\text{Eval}(((\text{if } 0 + -) 1 (+ 1 1)), \mathcal{P}_G) = \dots$

$\text{Eval}((\text{if } 0 + -), \mathcal{P}_G) = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{if}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form if'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form if'}, 0, +, -] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

$0 \neq \text{'#f'}$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[1, \mathcal{P}_G] = 1$

$((\text{if } 0 + -) 1 (+ 1 1))$

$\text{Eval}(((\text{if } 0 + -) 1 (+ 1 1)), \mathcal{P}_G) = \dots$

$\text{Eval}((\text{if } 0 + -), \mathcal{P}_G) = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{if}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form if'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form if'}, 0, +, -] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

$0 \neq \text{'\#f'}$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[1, \mathcal{P}_G] = 1$

$\text{Eval}[(+ 1 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$((\text{if } 0 + -) 1 (+ 1 1))$

$\text{Eval}(((\text{if } 0 + -) 1 (+ 1 1)), \mathcal{P}_G) = \dots$

$\text{Eval}((\text{if } 0 + -), \mathcal{P}_G) = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{if}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form if'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form if'}, 0, +, -] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

$0 \neq \text{'\#f'}$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[1, \mathcal{P}_G] = 1$

$\text{Eval}[(+ 1 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$((\text{if } 0 + -) 1 (+ 1 1))$

$\text{Eval}(((\text{if } 0 + -) 1 (+ 1 1)), \mathcal{P}_G) = \dots$

$\text{Eval}((\text{if } 0 + -), \mathcal{P}_G) = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{if}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form if'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form if'}, 0, +, -] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

$0 \neq \text{'\#f'}$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[1, \mathcal{P}_G] = 1$

$\text{Eval}[(+ 1 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[1, \mathcal{P}_G] = 1$

$((\text{if } 0 + -) 1 (+ 1 1))$

$\text{Eval}(((\text{if } 0 + -) 1 (+ 1 1)), \mathcal{P}_G) = \dots$

$\text{Eval}((\text{if } 0 + -), \mathcal{P}_G) = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{if}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form if'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form if'}, 0, +, -] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

$0 \neq \text{'\#f'}$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[1, \mathcal{P}_G] = 1$

$\text{Eval}(+ 1 1), \mathcal{P}_G) = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[1, \mathcal{P}_G] = 1$

$\text{Eval}[1, \mathcal{P}_G] = 1$

$((\text{if } 0 + -) 1 (+ 1 1))$

$\text{Eval}[((\text{if } 0 + -) 1 (+ 1 1)), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[(\text{if } 0 + -), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{if}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form if'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form if'}, 0, +, -] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

$0 \neq \text{'\#f'}$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[1, \mathcal{P}_G] = 1$

$\text{Eval}[(+ 1 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[1, \mathcal{P}_G] = 1$

$\text{Eval}[1, \mathcal{P}_G] = 1$

$\text{Apply}[\text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}, 1, 1] = 2$

$((\text{if } 0 + -) 1 (+ 1 1))$

$\text{Eval}(((\text{if } 0 + -) 1 (+ 1 1)), \mathcal{P}_G) = \dots$

$\text{Eval}((\text{if } 0 + -), \mathcal{P}_G) = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{if}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form if'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form if'}, 0, +, -] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

$0 \neq \text{'\#f'}$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[1, \mathcal{P}_G] = 1$

$\text{Eval}[(+ 1 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[1, \mathcal{P}_G] = 1$

$\text{Eval}[1, \mathcal{P}_G] = 1$

$\text{Apply}[\text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}, 1, 1] = 2$

$\text{Apply}[\text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}, 1, 2] = 3$



# Outline

1 ((if 0 + -) 1 (+ 1 1))

2 (define (x) (if x 0 1))

3 (+ (if (< 0 1) 0 1) 2)

4 (+ (define x 0) 1)

5 ((+) 1 2)

```
(define (x) (if x 0 1))
```

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } (x) (\text{if } x \text{ 0 1})), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

```
(define (x) (if x 0 1))
```

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } (x) (\text{if } x \text{ 0 } 1)), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{define}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form define'}$

`(define (x) (if x 0 1))`

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } (x) (\text{if } x \ 0 \ 1)), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{define}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form define'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form define'}, (x), (\text{if } x \ 0 \ 1)] = \dots$

`(define (x) (if x 0 1))`

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } (x) (\text{if } x \ 0 \ 1)), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{define}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form define'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form define'}, (x), (\text{if } x \ 0 \ 1)] = \dots$

**Error:** define: `'(x)'` is not a symbol.

# Outline

- 1 `((if 0 + -) 1 (+ 1 1))`
- 2 `(define (x) (if x 0 1))`
- 3 `(+ (if (< 0 1) 0 1) 2)`
- 4 `(+ (define x 0) 1)`
- 5 `((+) 1 2)`

$(+ (\text{if } (< 0\ 1)\ 0\ 1)\ 2)$

$\text{Eval}[(+ (\text{if } (< 0\ 1)\ 0\ 1)\ 2), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$(+ (\text{if } (< 0\ 1)\ 0\ 1)\ 2)$

$\text{Eval}[(+ (\text{if } (< 0\ 1)\ 0\ 1)\ 2), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$



$(+ (\text{if } (< 0\ 1)\ 0\ 1)\ 2)$

$\text{Eval}[(+ (\text{if } (< 0\ 1)\ 0\ 1)\ 2), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[(\text{if } (< 0\ 1)\ 0\ 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

`(+ (if (< 0 1) 0 1) 2)`

$\text{Eval}[(+ (\text{if } (< 0 1) 0 1) 2), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[(\text{if } (< 0 1) 0 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{if}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form if'}$

$(+ \text{ (if } (< 0 \ 1) \ 0 \ 1) \ 2)$

$\text{Eval}[(+ \text{ (if } (< 0 \ 1) \ 0 \ 1) \ 2), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[(\text{if } (< 0 \ 1) \ 0 \ 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{if}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form if'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form if'}, (< 0 \ 1), 0, 1] = \dots$

$(+ (\text{if } (< 0\ 1)\ 0\ 1)\ 2)$

$\text{Eval}[(+ (\text{if } (< 0\ 1)\ 0\ 1)\ 2), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[(\text{if } (< 0\ 1)\ 0\ 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{if}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form if'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form if'}, (< 0\ 1), 0, 1] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[(< 0\ 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$(+ \text{ (if } (< 0 \ 1) \ 0 \ 1) \ 2)$

$\text{Eval}[(+ \text{ (if } (< 0 \ 1) \ 0 \ 1) \ 2), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[(\text{if } (< 0 \ 1) \ 0 \ 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{if}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form if'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form if'}, (< 0 \ 1), 0, 1] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[(< 0 \ 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[<, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. less than'}$

$(+ (\text{if } (< 0 1) 0 1) 2)$

$\text{Eval}[(+ (\text{if } (< 0 1) 0 1) 2), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[(\text{if } (< 0 1) 0 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{if}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form if'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form if'}, (< 0 1), 0, 1] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[(< 0 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[<, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. less than'}$

$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

$(+ (\text{if } (< 0\ 1)\ 0\ 1)\ 2)$

$\text{Eval}[(+ (\text{if } (< 0\ 1)\ 0\ 1)\ 2), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[(\text{if } (< 0\ 1)\ 0\ 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{if}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form if'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form if'}, (< 0\ 1), 0, 1] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[(< 0\ 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[<, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. less than'}$

$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

$\text{Eval}[1, \mathcal{P}_G] = 1$

$(+ (\text{if } (< 0 1) 0 1) 2)$

$\text{Eval}[(+ (\text{if } (< 0 1) 0 1) 2), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[(\text{if } (< 0 1) 0 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{if}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form if'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form if'}, (< 0 1), 0, 1] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[(< 0 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[<, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. less than'}$

$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

$\text{Eval}[1, \mathcal{P}_G] = 1$

$\text{Apply}[\text{'pr. proc. less than'}, 0, 1] = \text{'#t'}$



$(+ (\text{if } (< 0\ 1)\ 0\ 1)\ 2)$

$\text{Eval}[(+ (\text{if } (< 0\ 1)\ 0\ 1)\ 2), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[(\text{if } (< 0\ 1)\ 0\ 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{if}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form if'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form if'}, (< 0\ 1), 0, 1] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[(< 0\ 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[<, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. less than'}$

$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

$\text{Eval}[1, \mathcal{P}_G] = 1$

$\text{Apply}[\text{'pr. proc. less than'}, 0, 1] = \text{'\#t'}$

$\text{'\#t'} \neq \text{'\#f'}$

$(+ (\text{if } (< 0\ 1) 0\ 1) 2)$

$\text{Eval}[(+ (\text{if } (< 0\ 1) 0\ 1) 2), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[(\text{if } (< 0\ 1) 0\ 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{if}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form if'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form if'}, (< 0\ 1), 0, 1] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[(< 0\ 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[<, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. less than'}$

$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

$\text{Eval}[1, \mathcal{P}_G] = 1$

$\text{Apply}[\text{'pr. proc. less than'}, 0, 1] = \text{'\#t'}$

$\text{'\#t'} \neq \text{'\#f'}$

$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

$(+ (\text{if } (< 0 1) 0 1) 2)$

$\text{Eval}[(+ (\text{if } (< 0 1) 0 1) 2), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[(\text{if } (< 0 1) 0 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{if}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form if'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form if'}, (< 0 1), 0, 1] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[(< 0 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[<, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. less than'}$

$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

$\text{Eval}[1, \mathcal{P}_G] = 1$

$\text{Apply}[\text{'pr. proc. less than'}, 0, 1] = \text{'\#t'}$

$\text{'\#t'} \neq \text{'\#f'}$

$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

$\text{Eval}[2, \mathcal{P}_G] = 2$

$(+ (\text{if } (< 0 1) 0 1) 2)$

$\text{Eval}[(+ (\text{if } (< 0 1) 0 1) 2), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[(\text{if } (< 0 1) 0 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{if}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form if'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form if'}, (< 0 1), 0, 1] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[(< 0 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[<, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. less than'}$

$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

$\text{Eval}[1, \mathcal{P}_G] = 1$

$\text{Apply}[\text{'pr. proc. less than'}, 0, 1] = \text{'\#t'}$

$\text{'\#t'} \neq \text{'\#f'}$

$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

$\text{Eval}[2, \mathcal{P}_G] = 2$

$\text{Apply}[\text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}, 0, 2] = 2$

# Outline

- 1 `((if 0 + -) 1 (+ 1 1))`
- 2 `(define (x) (if x 0 1))`
- 3 `(+ (if (< 0 1) 0 1) 2)`
- 4 `(+ (define x 0) 1)`
- 5 `((+) 1 2)`

$(+ (\text{define } x \ 0) \ 1)$

$\text{Eval}[(+ (\text{define } x \ 0) \ 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$(+ (\text{define } x \ 0) \ 1)$

$\text{Eval}[(+ (\text{define } x \ 0) \ 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$(+ (\text{define } x \ 0) \ 1)$

$\text{Eval}[(+ (\text{define } x \ 0) \ 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } x \ 0), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$



`(+ (define x 0) 1)`

$\text{Eval}[(+ (\text{define } x \text{ 0}) 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } x \text{ 0}), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{define}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form define'}$

$(+ (\text{define } x \ 0) \ 1)$

$\text{Eval}[(+ (\text{define } x \ 0) \ 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } x \ 0), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{define}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form define'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form define'}, x, 0] = \dots$

$(+ (\text{define } x \ 0) \ 1)$

$\text{Eval}[(+ (\text{define } x \ 0) \ 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } x \ 0), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{define}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form define'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form define'}, x, 0] = \dots$

✓  $x$  is a symbol.

$(+ (\text{define } x \ 0) \ 1)$

$\text{Eval}[(+ (\text{define } x \ 0) \ 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } x \ 0), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{define}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form define'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form define'}, x, 0] = \dots$

$\checkmark x$  is a symbol.

$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

$(+ (\text{define } x \ 0) \ 1)$

$\text{Eval}[(+ (\text{define } x \ 0) \ 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } x \ 0), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{define}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form define'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form define'}, x, 0] = \dots$

$\checkmark x$  is a symbol.

$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

$x \mapsto_{\mathcal{P}_G} 0$

$(+ (\text{define } x \ 0) \ 1)$

$\text{Eval}[(+ (\text{define } x \ 0) \ 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } x \ 0), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{define}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form define'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form define'}, x, 0] = \dots$

$\checkmark x$  is a symbol.

$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

$x \mapsto_{\mathcal{P}_G} 0$

$= \text{'undefined'}$

$(+ (\text{define } x \ 0) \ 1)$

$\text{Eval}[(+ (\text{define } x \ 0) \ 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } x \ 0), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{define}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form define'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form define'}, x, 0] = \dots$

$\checkmark x$  is a symbol.

$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

$x \mapsto_{\mathcal{P}_G} 0$

$= \text{'undefined'}$

$\text{Eval}[1, \mathcal{P}_G] = 1$

$(+ (\text{define } x \ 0) \ 1)$

$\text{Eval}[(+ (\text{define } x \ 0) \ 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } x \ 0), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{define}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form define'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form define'}, x, 0] = \dots$

$\checkmark x$  is a symbol.

$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

$x \mapsto_{\mathcal{P}_G} 0$

$= \text{'undefined'}$

$\text{Eval}[1, \mathcal{P}_G] = 1$

$\text{Apply}[\text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}, \text{'undefined'}, 1] =$



$(+ (\text{define } x \ 0) \ 1)$

$\text{Eval}[(+ (\text{define } x \ 0) \ 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } x \ 0), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{define}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form define'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form define'}, x, 0] = \dots$

$\checkmark x$  is a symbol.

$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

$x \mapsto_{\mathcal{P}_G} 0$

$= \text{'undefined'}$

$\text{Eval}[1, \mathcal{P}_G] = 1$

$\text{Apply}[\text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}, \text{'undefined'}, 1] =$

**Error:** The procedure was applied with other arguments than numbers.

# Outline

1 `((if 0 + -) 1 (+ 1 1))`

2 `(define (x) (if x 0 1))`

3 `(+ (if (< 0 1) 0 1) 2)`

4 `(+ (define x 0) 1)`

5 `((+) 1 2)`

$((+) \ 1 \ 2)$

$\text{Eval}[(+ \ 1 \ 2), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$((+) \ 1 \ 2)$

$\text{Eval}[(+ \ 1 \ 2), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[(+), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$((+) \ 1 \ 2)$

$\text{Eval}[(+) \ 1 \ 2, \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[(+), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$((+) 1 2)$

$\text{Eval}[(+ 1 2), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[(+), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Apply}[\text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}] = 0$

$((+) 1 2)$

$\text{Eval}[(+) 1 2, \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[(+), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Apply}[\text{'pr. proc. of sum.}] = 0$

**Error:** The first element did not evaluate to proc. or spec. form.