

# Programming paradigms 1

Evaluation: define

Miroslav Hruška



# Outline

- 1 `define`
- 2 `(define x 0)`
- 3 `(define x (+ 1 1))`
- 4 `(define 0 x)`
- 5 `(define x x)`
- 6 `(define y x)`
- 7 `(define)`
- 8 `(define x)`
- 9 `(define x 0 z)`
- 10 `(define define 0)`
- 11 `(define define define)`
- 12 `(define x (define y 0))`

# define

$\text{Eval}[\text{define}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form define'}$

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- 1 define
- 2 (define x 0)
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(define x 0)

Eval[(define x 0),  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = ...

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Eval[define,  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = 'special form define'

(define x 0)

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } x \ 0), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{define}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form define'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form define'}, x, 0] = \dots$

# (define x 0)

Eval[(define x 0),  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = ...

Eval[define,  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = 'special form define'

Apply $_{\mathcal{P}_G}$ ['special form define', x, 0] = ...

✓ x is a symbol.



# (define x 0)

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } x \ 0), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{define}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form define'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form define'}, x, 0] = \dots$

✓  $x$  is a symbol.

$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

(define x 0)

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } x \ 0), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

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✓  $x$  is a symbol.

$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

$x \mapsto_{\mathcal{P}_G} 0$

(define x 0)

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } x \ 0), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{define}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form define'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form define'}, x, 0] = \dots$

✓  $x$  is a symbol.

$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

$x \mapsto_{\mathcal{P}_G} 0$

$= \text{'undefined'}$

# Outline

- 1 define
- 2 (define x 0)
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```
(define x (+ 1 1))
```

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } x (+ 1 1)), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

(define x (+ 1 1))

Eval[(define x (+ 1 1)),  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = ...

Eval[define,  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = 'special form define'

`(define x (+ 1 1))`

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } x (+ 1 1)), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{define}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form define'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form define'}, x, (+ 1 1)] = \dots$

(define x (+ 1 1))

Eval[(define x (+ 1 1)),  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = ...

Eval[define,  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = 'special form define'

Apply $_{\mathcal{P}_G}$ ['special form define', x, (+ 1 1)] = ...

✓ x is a symbol.



(define x (+ 1 1))

Eval[(define x (+ 1 1)),  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = ...

Eval[define,  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = 'special form define'

Apply $_{\mathcal{P}_G}$ ['special form define', x, (+ 1 1)] = ...

✓ x is a symbol.

Eval[(+ 1 1),  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = ...

`(define x (+ 1 1))`

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } x (+ 1 1)), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{define}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form define'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form define'}, x, (+ 1 1)] = \dots$

✓  $x$  is a symbol.

$\text{Eval}[(+ 1 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

(define x (+ 1 1))

Eval[(define x (+ 1 1)),  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = ...

Eval[define,  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = 'special form define'

Apply $_{\mathcal{P}_G}$ ['special form define', x, (+ 1 1)] = ...

✓ x is a symbol.

Eval[(+ 1 1),  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = ...

Eval[+,  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = 'pr. proc. of sum.'

Eval[1,  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = 1

(define x (+ 1 1))

Eval[(define x (+ 1 1)),  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = ...

Eval[define,  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = 'special form define'

Apply $_{\mathcal{P}_G}$ ['special form define', x, (+ 1 1)] = ...

✓ x is a symbol.

Eval[(+ 1 1),  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = ...

Eval[+,  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = 'pr. proc. of sum.'

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Eval[1,  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = 1

`(define x (+ 1 1))`

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } x (+ 1 1)), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{define}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form define'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form define'}, x, (+ 1 1)] = \dots$

✓  $x$  is a symbol.

$\text{Eval}[(+ 1 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[1, \mathcal{P}_G] = 1$

$\text{Eval}[1, \mathcal{P}_G] = 1$

$\text{Apply}[\text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}, 1, 1] = 2$

(define x (+ 1 1))

Eval[(define x (+ 1 1)),  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = ...

Eval[define,  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = 'special form define'

Apply $_{\mathcal{P}_G}$ ['special form define', x, (+ 1 1)] = ...

✓ x is a symbol.

Eval[(+ 1 1),  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = ...

Eval[+,  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = 'pr. proc. of sum.'

Eval[1,  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = 1

Eval[1,  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = 1

Apply['pr. proc. of sum.', 1, 1] = 2

x  $\mapsto_{\mathcal{P}_G}$  2

(define x (+ 1 1))

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } x (+ 1 1)), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{define}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form define'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form define'}, x, (+ 1 1)] = \dots$

✓  $x$  is a symbol.

$\text{Eval}[(+ 1 1), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[+, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}$

$\text{Eval}[1, \mathcal{P}_G] = 1$

$\text{Eval}[1, \mathcal{P}_G] = 1$

$\text{Apply}[\text{'pr. proc. of sum.'}, 1, 1] = 2$

$x \mapsto_{\mathcal{P}_G} 2$

$= \text{'undefined'}$

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- 1 define
- 2 (define x 0)
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(define 0 x)

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } 0 \ x), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

(define 0 x)

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } 0 \ x), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

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$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } 0 \ x), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

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$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form define'}, 0, x] = \dots$

(define 0 x)

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } 0 \ x), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{define}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form define'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form define'}, 0, x] = \dots$

**Error:** define: '0' is not a symbol.

# Outline

- 1 define
- 2 (define x 0)
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(define x x)

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } x \ x), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

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$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form define'}, x, x] = \dots$

✓  $x$  is a symbol.

(define x x)

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✓  $x$  is a symbol.

$\text{Eval}[x, \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

**Error:** Symbol ' $x$ ' does not have binding.

# Outline

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(define y x)

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } y \ x), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

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$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form define'}, y, x] = \dots$

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$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } y \ x), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

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$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form define'}, y, x] = \dots$

✓  $y$  is a symbol.



(define y x)

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$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form define'}, y, x] = \dots$

✓  $y$  is a symbol.

$\text{Eval}[x, \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

(define y x)

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } y \ x), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

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(define)

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define}), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

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**Error:** define: Incorrect number of arguments

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(define x)

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } x), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

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(define x 0 z)

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } x \ 0 \ z), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

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$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form define'}, x, 0, z] = \dots$



(define x 0 z)

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$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form define'}, \text{define}, 0] = \dots$

✓ **define** is a symbol.

# (define define 0)

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define define } 0), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

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✓ **define** is a symbol.

$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

$\text{define} \mapsto_{\mathcal{P}_G} 0$



# (define define 0)

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define define } 0), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

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(define define define)

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(define define define)

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$\text{Eval}[\text{define}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form define'}$

(define define define)

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define define define}), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

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✓ **define** is a symbol.

$\text{Eval}[\text{define}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form define'}$

$\text{define} \mapsto_{\mathcal{P}_G} \text{'special form define'}$



# (define define define)

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define define define}), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

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(define x (define y 0))

Eval[(define x (define y 0)),  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = ...

`(define x (define y 0))`

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } x (\text{define } y 0)), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{define}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form define'}$

`(define x (define y 0))`

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } x \text{ (define } y \text{ 0)}), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{define}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form define'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form define'}, x, (\text{define } y \text{ 0})] = \dots$

(define x (define y 0))

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } x (\text{define } y 0)), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

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✓  $x$  is a symbol.

`(define x (define y 0))`

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } x (\text{define } y 0)), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

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$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form define'}, x, (\text{define } y 0)] = \dots$

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`(define x (define y 0))`

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$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form define'}, y, 0] = \dots$

`(define x (define y 0))`

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$\text{Eval}[\text{define}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form define'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form define'}, y, 0] = \dots$

✓  $y$  is a symbol.

(define x (define y 0))

Eval[(define x (define y 0)),  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = ...

Eval[define,  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = 'special form define'

Apply $_{\mathcal{P}_G}$ ['special form define', x, (define y 0)] = ...

✓ x is a symbol.

Eval[(define y 0),  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = ...

Eval[define,  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = 'special form define'

Apply $_{\mathcal{P}_G}$ ['special form define', y, 0] = ...

✓ y is a symbol.

Eval[0,  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = 0

(define x (define y 0))

Eval[(define x (define y 0)),  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = ...

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Apply $_{\mathcal{P}_G}$ ['special form define', x, (define y 0)] = ...

✓ x is a symbol.

Eval[(define y 0),  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = ...

Eval[define,  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = 'special form define'

Apply $_{\mathcal{P}_G}$ ['special form define', y, 0] = ...

✓ y is a symbol.

Eval[0,  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = 0

y  $\mapsto_{\mathcal{P}_G}$  0

(define x (define y 0))

Eval[(define x (define y 0)),  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = ...

Eval[define,  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = 'special form define'

Apply $_{\mathcal{P}_G}$ ['special form define', x, (define y 0)] = ...

✓ x is a symbol.

Eval[(define y 0),  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = ...

Eval[define,  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = 'special form define'

Apply $_{\mathcal{P}_G}$ ['special form define', y, 0] = ...

✓ y is a symbol.

Eval[0,  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = 0

y  $\mapsto_{\mathcal{P}_G}$  0

= 'undefined'

(define x (define y 0))

Eval[(define x (define y 0)),  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = ...

Eval[define,  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = 'special form define'

Apply $_{\mathcal{P}_G}$ ['special form define', x, (define y 0)] = ...

✓ x is a symbol.

Eval[(define y 0),  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = ...

Eval[define,  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = 'special form define'

Apply $_{\mathcal{P}_G}$ ['special form define', y, 0] = ...

✓ y is a symbol.

Eval[0,  $\mathcal{P}_G$ ] = 0

y  $\mapsto_{\mathcal{P}_G}$  0

= 'undefined'

x  $\mapsto_{\mathcal{P}_G}$  'undefined'

(define x (define y 0))

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } x (\text{define } y 0)), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{define}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form define'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form define'}, x, (\text{define } y 0)] = \dots$

✓  $x$  is a symbol.

$\text{Eval}[(\text{define } y 0), \mathcal{P}_G] = \dots$

$\text{Eval}[\text{define}, \mathcal{P}_G] = \text{'special form define'}$

$\text{Apply}_{\mathcal{P}_G}[\text{'special form define'}, y, 0] = \dots$

✓  $y$  is a symbol.

$\text{Eval}[0, \mathcal{P}_G] = 0$

$y \mapsto_{\mathcal{P}_G} 0$

$= \text{'undefined'}$

$x \mapsto_{\mathcal{P}_G} \text{'undefined'}$

$= \text{'undefined'}$